

全国 2020 年 8 月高等教育自学考试

英语语法试题

课程代码:00831

请考生按规定用笔将所有试题的答案涂、写在答题纸上。

选择题部分

注意事项:

1. 答题前,考生务必将自己的考试课程名称、姓名、准考证号用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔填写在答题纸规定的位置上。
2. 每小题选出答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题纸上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。不能答在试题卷上。

I. Choose the best answer from the choices given and blacken the corresponding letter A, B, C or D on the ANSWER SHEET. (1%×20=20%)

1. The nation is at a _____, where one road leads to intolerance while the other one to tolerance.
A. cross roads B. crossroads C. crossroad D. cross road
2. Suddenly, barely ten meters away from me, a _____ of grass moved!
A. bar B. block C. slice D. blade
3. If a neighbour of _____ steals even an inch of our land, he becomes our enemy.
A. ours B. us C. ours' D. our's
4. Once upon a time, there _____ a princess who was regarded as the most beautiful and wise princess in the land.
A. lived B. lives C. has lived D. living
5. Looking to the future, how long do you think the reform _____?
A. lasts B. is lasting C. will last D. is lasted
6. Mr. Kumble stubbornly refused _____ to a hospital for treatment.
A. to admit B. to be admitted C. being admitted D. admitting
7. Many officials have been sympathetic to Italy's request that other nations _____ rescue boats.
A. accept B. have accepted C. to accept D. accepted

8. ——— Could I trouble you for an egg sandwich?
 ——— Yes, of course you _____ .
 A. might B. can C. will D. should
9. You _____ the milk in the fridge. The room temperature was only 2.7°C.
 A. couldn't have put B. wouldn't have put
 C. needn't have put D. mustn't have put
10. Lesley, whose mother had considered _____ a house in Beijing, said the houses were not cheap.
 A. to buy B. buying C. being bought D. buy
11. Bell has revealed how she rushed to be at her mother's bedside only _____ herself at the wrong hospital.
 A. to be found B. found C. to find D. finding
12. For this reason the problem went _____ for a few years before it was flagged.
 A. to unnoticed B. to unnoticed C. unnoticed D. unnoticed
13. Please refer to our resource section for _____ information.
 A. farer B. farther C. further D. more far
14. The extra fees are equivalent _____ about a week's pay for most graduates.
 A. with B. in C. to D. of
15. Adjusting yourself to a new country is not easy, _____ that some of these issues are deeply rooted in its culture.
 A. given B. so C. such D. with
16. The new plan is aimed at solving the issues _____ the system has been suffering.
 A. from which B. which C. from that D. what
17. We will do all _____ we can to protect books that will help with our understanding.
 A. what B. that C. which D. who
18. In Libya, law and order _____ broken down since dictator Moammar Gaddafi was toppled in 2011.
 A. has B. have C. were D. was
19. Scarcely had the road been cleared of the crash debris _____ another accident occurred.
 A. until B. when C. than D. before
20. Allegations of fake items are hardly confined to the artistic world, _____?
 A. didn't they B. did they C. are they D. aren't they

非选择题部分

注意事项:

用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔将答案写在答题纸上,不能答在试题卷上。

II. Fill in the blanks on the ANSWER SHEET with one of the items given.

(2%×10=20%)

21. *that, which, when; they, those, that*
There are occasions _____ psychiatrists have great difficulty in distinguishing between people who are mentally ill and _____ who are mentally healthy.
22. *portray, portrayed, are portrayed; into, to, with*
Celebrities _____ as glowing examples of perfection when they get awards, or as decadent or immoral if they become associated _____ a scandal.
23. *less, much, more; growing, grows, growth*
Unhappy workers are _____ likely to contribute all they can, and that means future _____ and raises might be limited.
24. *in, to, between; perfect, perfectly, perfective*
This glass-making method was very effective as the glass had not touched any surfaces _____ being soft and becoming hard, so it stayed _____ unblemished.
25. *comes, come, coming; such as, so that, in that*
One of the greatest health threats _____ from negative feelings _____ depression or guilt, which create stress hormones, producing cholesterol.
26. *designing, to design, designed; them, him, he*
The land warrior concept is a major program _____ to enhance the performance of the soldier by giving _____ new technologies.
27. *wanted, will want, want; as, so, once*
If you _____ to eat in our two cafes, you'll need to reserve some seating, _____ they can get quite crowded at lunch time.
28. *lays-bys, lays-by, lay-bys; targeted, be targeted, target*
The messages urge drivers not to park in dimly-lit _____, where they may _____ by thieves.
29. *monkey's, monkeies', monkeys'; to be performed, to perform, perform*
Scientists have transplanted _____ heads on to new bodies, paving the way for head transplants _____ on humans.
30. *surrounding, surroundings, surround; which, that, it*
Without geographical knowledge, we would know very little about our _____ and we wouldn't be able to identify all the problems _____ relate to them.

III. Fill in the blanks on the ANSWER SHEET with an item as required.

(1%×20=20%)

31. With a determiner:

In hot summers, construction workers rest most of the day and work _____ night.

32. With a determiner:

These photos vividly recorded people's daily lives in _____ 19th century China.

33. With a determiner:

He is at _____ disadvantage in the race; he is so much shorter than the others.

34. With a determiner:

The Riverside Boulevard is a very wide street which is lined with big trees on _____ side.

35. With a modal auxiliary:

He is over eighty, but he still _____ read without glasses.

36. With a modal auxiliary:

You _____ as well throw the money into the river as spend it on the futures market.

37. With a modal auxiliary:

He left at about one o'clock in the afternoon. It normally takes him three hours on the way, and it is five o'clock now, so he _____ have already got home now.

38. With an appropriate preposition:

After running for about an hour, the train finally stopped _____ a small station called Foxwood.

39. With an appropriate preposition:

According to Education Act, children in Britain must attend school _____ five and sixteen.

40. With an appropriate preposition:

The boy hasn't studied hard the whole semester and he can hope to get a D in the final exam _____ best.

41. With an appropriate preposition:

The doctor told him that his stomach trouble had been cured _____ good and all.

42. With an appropriate relative pronoun or relative adverb:

The girl _____ mother was a famous pianist began to learn to play the piano at a very early age.

43. With an appropriate relative pronoun or relative adverb:
He had an academic paper published in a well-known journal, _____ was a great achievement for a young graduate student.
44. With an appropriate relative pronoun or relative adverb:
To avoid the various foolish opinions to _____ mankind is prone, no superhuman genius is required.
45. With an appropriate relative pronoun or relative adverb:
Edison finally found a place in the cellar _____ he used as his first laboratory.
46. With an appropriate conjunctive:
The relations between the two countries are improving: a trade agreement has been signed _____ a culture exchange arranged.
47. With an appropriate conjunctive:
After the initial failure, they were faced with the problem _____ they should continue the experiment or not.
48. With a question tag:
Let's gather together and do something for the community, _____ ?
49. With a question tag:
If you had time and money, you'd like to travel around the world, _____ ?
50. With a question tag:
Judging from her appearance, she must be over sixty, _____ ?

IV. Rewrite the following sentences as required on the ANSWER SHEET.

(2%×15=30%)

51. Using passive voice:
Will you repair the computer?
52. Using passive voice:
Some believe the distinctive Cockney brand of English is also in danger of dying out.
53. Using a modal auxiliary:
Technically speaking, it is possible for one to counterfeit bank notes.
54. Using a non-finite verb form:
I only wish I could achieve half of your success.
55. Using a non-finite verb form:
After my guru had been consulted, I decided to face the bungee jump.

56. Using a simple preposition:
All the other students took part in the final-exam. Bill was the only one who didn't.
57. Using a disjunct:
I'm honest when I say that few people tell the truth when they say that they have never told a lie.
58. Using double relative clauses:
I share a room with a boy. He is a philosophy student. He likes to sit up half the night discussing philosophy.
59. Using double relative clauses:
She is a great lawyer. I know her. She can give you some advice.
60. Using coordination:
There are many modern communication methods available today. The traditional business letters remain an important means of sending printed messages.
61. Using subordination:
He lay there. It seems that he was shot dead.
62. Using transferred negation:
I believe Jill has not finished her work.
63. Adding a suitable tag:
I don't think he is the right person for the position.
64. Using discontinuity:
The days when he could boss me around are gone.
65. Using inversion:
I have never seen a greater, or more beautiful, or a calmer or more noble thing than you.
- V. Answer the following question on the ANSWER SHEET. (4%×1=4%)**
66. Please list three ways possession can be expressed. Then give an example for each.
- VI. Define the following terms with examples on the ANSWER SHEET. (3%×2=6%)**
67. coordination
68. predictive meaning